



SHIELD CLIENT CONNECT

NASHVILLE 2026

WHEN MONEY MOVES

Understanding common business financial statements

**Follow the transaction. Find the statement impact.
Identify when cash actually changes hands.**

[VIEW AGENDA](#)



Start with the banker's question

Profit matters. Liquidity determines whether obligations can be met.



WHEN DID MONEY ACTUALLY MOVE?

01

- Is the business profitable?

02

- What does it own and owe?

03

- Where did cash come from and go?

Core principle: profit and cash are not the same thing.

Cash accounting vs. accrual accounting

The difference is timing, not whether the transaction exists.



Cash Accounting

Record it when cash changes hands.

- Revenue when cash is received
- Expense when cash is paid
- Simple view of liquidity

Accrual Accounting

Record it when earned or incurred.

- Revenue when earned
- Expense when incurred
- Creates receivables and payables

The three primary financial statements



Each answers a different question. Together they tell the full story.

Income Statement

Did the company make money?

- Performance over a period
- Revenue less expenses
- Ends in net income
- Profit may differ from cash

Balance Sheet

What does it own and owe?

- Snapshot at a point in time
- $\text{Assets} = \text{Liabilities} + \text{Equity}$
- Tracks receivables, inventory and debt

Statement of Cash Flows

Where did cash come from and go?

- Operating activities
- Investing activities
- Financing activities

Financial Statements In Assure

Client → Quick Jump “Financial History” → Financial Statement History



Marigold Botanicals > Financial History

Financial Summary Financial Summary Ratios **Financial Statement History** Deposit Tag Summary Sales Recon Totals Sales Recon Ratios

Financial Statement History

Financial Statement History									
Report	Category	2026-08 Accounting Package	2026-07 Accounting Package	2026-06 Accounting Package	2026-05 Accounting Package	2026-04 Accounting Package	2026-03 Accounting Package	2026-02 Accounting Package	2026-01 Accounting Package
GL Income Statement - PTD	Sales	\$ 449,117.10	\$ 746,883.91	\$ 733,519.45	\$ 541,516.17	\$ 518,246.57	\$ 861,271.54	\$ 878,514.98	
GL Income Statement - PTD	TOTAL SALES	\$ 449,117.10	\$ 746,883.91	\$ 733,519.45	\$ 541,516.17	\$ 518,246.57	\$ 861,271.54	\$ 878,514.98	
GL Income Statement - PTD	Cost Of Sales Depreciation	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	
GL Income Statement - PTD	Employee Benefits	\$ -1,640.00	\$ -1,640.00	\$ -1,640.00	\$ -1,640.00	\$ -1,225.00	\$ -1,640.00	\$ -1,640.00	
GL Income Statement - PTD	Other Cost Of Sales	\$ -88,188.10	\$ -339,448.50	\$ -523,873.85	\$ -254,724.78	\$ -332,325.38	\$ -706,148.20	\$ -630,239.02	
GL Income Statement - PTD	Other Direct Labour	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	
GL Income Statement - PTD	TOTAL COST OF SALES	\$ -89,828.10	\$ -341,088.50	\$ -525,513.85	\$ -256,364.78	\$ -333,550.38	\$ -707,788.20	\$ -631,879.02	
GL Income Statement - PTD	TOTAL GROSS PROFIT	\$ 359,289.00	\$ 405,795.41	\$ 208,005.60	\$ 285,151.39	\$ 184,696.19	\$ 153,483.34	\$ 246,635.96	
GL Income Statement - PTD	Bank Charges And Interest	\$ -1,020.00	\$ -2,870.30	\$ -1,080.00	\$ -1,010.00	\$ -2,912.58	\$ -1,060.00	\$ -1,090.00	
GL Income Statement - PTD	Corporate Tax	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	
GL Income Statement - PTD	Depreciation	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	
GL Income Statement - PTD	Employee Benefits	\$ -4,329.15	\$ -3,348.42	\$ -3,120.84	\$ -7,301.89	\$ -5,741.47	\$ -3,120.84	\$ -3,120.84	
GL Income Statement - PTD	Interest Receivable	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 3.41	\$ 1.68	\$ 1.73	\$ 1.56	
GL Income Statement - PTD	Occupancy Costs	\$ -16,679.81	\$ -16,679.81	\$ -16,679.81	\$ -16,679.81	\$ -16,679.81	\$ -16,679.81	\$ -42,152.45	
GL Income Statement - PTD	Other Gross Wages	\$ -234,458.77	\$ -192,151.87	\$ -127,995.89	\$ -211,760.87	\$ -238,952.53	\$ -189,333.43	\$ -298,814.85	
GL Income Statement - PTD	Other Income	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 208.37	
GL Income Statement - PTD	Other Operating Expenses	\$ -4,043.48	\$ -20,800.85	\$ -21,077.74	\$ -5,652.74	\$ -12,194.97	\$ -14,973.81	\$ -5,419.47	
GL Income Statement - PTD		\$ -100,000.00	\$ -100,000.00	\$ -100,000.00	\$ -100,000.00	\$ -100,000.00	\$ -100,000.00	\$ -100,000.00	

Where can I find these reports in Assure?

The night after a client has uploaded their financial data through the Accounting Upload case (using Validis), a zip file will be attached to the case. This file contains a number of reports. For this information – look for the *Financial Reports* workbook.

Name
AP-Report_Marigold Medical-Aug26
AR-Report_Marigold Medical-Aug26
Cash-Report_Marigold Medical-Aug26
Engagement-TB_Import_Data-Report-with-Groups_Marigold Medical-Aug26
Engagement-Trial-Balance_Import_Data-Report_Marigold Medical-Aug26
Equity-Report_Marigold Medical-Aug26
Financial-Reports_Marigold Medical-Aug26
Inventory-Report_Marigold Medical-Aug26
Investments-Report_Marigold Medical-Aug26
LTD-Report_Marigold Medical-Aug26
NPO-Report_Marigold Medical-Aug26
Other-Assets-Report_Marigold Medical-Aug26
Property-Report_Marigold Medical-Aug26
Tax-Report_Marigold Medical-Aug26

Financial Reports (Working Papers)



The [Financial Reports workbook](#) contains:

- Financial Snapshot
- Income Statement (Standard & Detailed)
- Balance Sheet (Standard & Detailed)
- Cash Flow Statement
- Trial Balance

Income Statement - Standard

8		Period Jan 2026 - Aug 2026	Period Jan 2025 - Aug 2025	Variance	Variance %
9	Revenue	5,651,667.16	5,699,940.67	(48,273.51)	(0.85) %
10	Cost of Goods Sold	3,002,542.77	3,170,652.58	(168,109.81)	(5.30) %
11	Gross Profit/(Loss)	2,649,124.39	2,529,288.09	119,836.30	4.74 %
12					
13	Operating Expenses				
14	Bad Debts				
15	Depreciation & Amortization	0.00	0.00	0.00	-
16	Directors costs				
17	Disposals				
18	Payroll Costs	1,821,924.70	2,087,146.55	(265,221.85)	(12.71) %
19	Exchange differences				
20	Professional fees	16,005.24	14,253.04	1,752.20	12.29 %
21	Repairs and Maintenance	13,440.75	27,344.88	(13,904.13)	(50.85) %
22	Rent and Utilities	158,911.12	144,129.11	14,782.01	10.26 %
23	Research & Development	0.00	0.00	0.00	-
24	Sales & Marketing	121,810.93	143,786.81	(21,975.88)	(15.28) %
25	Telecommunications	5,064.39	3,740.38	1,324.01	35.40 %
26	Other Operating Expenses	93,721.87	142,688.01	(48,966.14)	(34.32) %
27		2,230,879.00	2,563,088.78	(332,209.78)	(12.96) %
28					
29	Operating Profit/(Loss)	418,245.39	(33,800.69)	452,046.08	(1,337.39) %
30					
31	Investment Income				
32	Other Income/(Expenses)	218.47	6,827.92	(6,609.45)	(96.80) %
33	Interest Expense	(14,007.73)	(16,745.34)	2,737.61	(16.35) %
34	Profit/(Loss) before tax	404,456.13	(43,718.11)	448,174.24	(1,025.15) %
35					
36	Income tax expense	0.00	0.00	0.00	-
37	Profit/(Loss) after tax	404,456.13	(43,718.11)	448,174.24	(1,025.15) %
38					
39	Dividends				
40	Retained profit/(Loss)	404,456.13	(43,718.11)	448,174.24	(1,025.15) %
41					
42					
43					
< > Financial Snapshot Income Statement (standard) Balance Sheet (standard) Cash Flow Statement Income Statement (de					

Income Statement - Detailed

9	Revenue				
10	ATM Income	11,982.00	18,053.02	(6,071.02)	(33.63) %
11	Medical MJ Revenue:Medical MJ Discounts	(3,229.48)	(260.17)	(2,969.31)	1,141.30 %
12	Merchandise Revenue:Merchandise Discounts	(18,943.12)	(22,485.50)	3,542.38	(15.75) %
13	Recreational MJ Revenue	(0.06)	0.00	(0.06)	-
14	Recreational MJ Revenue:Recreational MJ Discounts	(478,322.13)	(538,531.46)	60,209.33	(11.18) %
15	Shipping Income	1,775.00	497.00	1,278.00	257.14 %
16	Tip Income	75,550.39	84,979.96	(9,429.57)	(11.10) %
17	40110 - Medical MJ Revenue:Medical MJ Revenue	46,012.55	96,615.53	(50,602.98)	(52.38) %
18	40120 - Merchandise Revenue:Merchandise Revenue	101,586.83	91,673.29	9,913.54	10.81 %
19	40130 - Recreational MJ Revenue:Recreational MJ Revenue	5,908,288.96	5,921,926.23	(13,637.27)	(0.23) %
20	49900 - Uncategorized Income	6,966.22	47,472.77	(40,506.55)	(85.33) %
21	Revenue	5,651,667.16	5,699,940.67	(48,273.51)	(0.85) %
22					
23	Cost of Revenue				
24	Beginning Inventory:Medical				
25	Beginning Inventory:Merchandise				
26	Beginning Inventory:Recreational				
27	Decontamination				
28	Ending Inventory:MIP				
29	Ending Inventory:Medical				
30	Ending Inventory:Recreational				
31	General				
32	General:Consumables				
33	General:Consumables:Trim				
34	General:Equipment Rental				
35	General:Lab Fees				
115	Operating Expenses		(2,230,879.00)	(2,563,088.78)	332,209.78 (12.96) %
116					
117	Operating Profit/(Loss)		418,245.39	(33,800.69)	452,046.08 (1,337.39) %
118					
119	Financial Charges and Other Income				
120	interest Income		10.10	6,541.05	(6,530.95) (99.85) %
121	60400 - Bank Service Charges		(8,300.00)	(8,152.04)	(147.96) 1.82 %
122	63400 - Interest Expense		(5,707.73)	(8,593.30)	2,885.57 (33.58) %
123	71000 - Miscellaneous Income:Vendor Fees		208.37	286.87	(78.50) (27.36) %
124	Financial Charges and Other Income		(13,789.26)	(9,917.42)	(3,871.84) 39.04 %
125					
126	Profit/(Loss) before tax		404,456.13	(43,718.11)	448,174.24 (1,025.15) %
127					
128	Profit/(Loss) after tax		404,456.13	(43,718.11)	448,174.24 (1,025.15) %
129					
130	Retained profit/(Loss)		404,456.13	(43,718.11)	448,174.24 (1,025.15) %

Balance Sheet

Standard

8		Period Jan 2026 - Aug 2026	Period Jan 2025 - Aug 2025	Variance	Variance %
9	Current Assets				
10	Cash and Short Term Investments	384,423.08	383,233.42	1,189.66	0.31 %
11	Trade and Other Receivables	36,460.44	11,493.94	24,966.50	217.21 %
12	Inventory	1,235,531.85	1,147,481.68	88,050.17	7.67 %
13	Prepaid Expenses	64,700.49	49,885.16	14,815.33	29.70 %
14	Other Current Assets	33,276.89	(59,652.45)	92,929.34	(155.78) %
15		1,754,392.75	1,532,441.75	221,951.00	14.48 %
16					
17	Non-Current Assets				
18	Property, Plant and Equipment	44,920.62	25,212.75	19,707.87	78.17 %
19	Goodwill				
20	Intangible Assets	904,121.89	904,121.89	0.00	-
21	Long Term Investments				
22	Other Non-Current Assets				
23		949,042.51	929,334.64	19,707.87	2.12 %
24					
25	Total Assets	2,703,435.26	2,461,776.39	241,658.87	9.82 %
26					
27	Current Liabilities				
28	Short Term Borrowings	1,076.76	27,162.56	(26,085.80)	(96.04) %
29	Current Portion of Long Term Debt				
30	Obligations Under Capital Leases				
31	Trade and Other Payables	(2,956.96)	1,889.57	(4,846.53)	(256.49) %
32	Accrued Expenses				
33	Other Current Liabilities	198,466.30	130,396.73	68,069.57	52.20 %
34		196,586.10	159,448.86	37,137.24	23.29 %
35					
36	Non-Current Liabilities				
37	Long Term Debt	0.00	0.00	0.00	-
38	Obligations Under Capital Leases				
39	Other Non-Current Liabilities	128,600.00	310,783.16	(182,183.16)	(58.62) %
40		128,600.00	310,783.16	(182,183.16)	(58.62) %
41					
42	Shareholders Equity				
43	Common Stock				
44	Preferred Stock				
45	Profit/(Loss) YTD	2,378,249.16	1,991,544.37	386,704.79	19.42 %
46	Other Equity				
47		2,378,249.16	1,991,544.37	386,704.79	19.42 %
48					
49	Total Liabilities and Equity	2,703,435.26	2,461,776.39	241,658.87	9.82 %

Balance Sheet - Detailed

8	Period Jan 2026 - Aug 2026	Period Jan 2025 - Aug 2025	Variance	Variance %	
9	Current Assets				
10	2025 Estimated Tax Payments	39,000.00	0.00	39,000.00	-
11	ATM In/Out	(22,741.97)	(7,337.97)	(15,404.00)	209.92 %
12	Accounts Receivable Realty Co.	1.00	1.00	0.00	-
13	Cash in Drawers	2,400.00	2,400.00	0.00	-
14	DUE From THE Real Estate	0.00	(108,333.34)	108,333.34	(100.00) %
15	Due from Joe Smith	3,297.00	3,297.00	0.00	-
16	Federal Tax Carryforward	35,292.65	35,292.65	0.00	-
17	Income Tax Estimate	2,762.21	2,762.21	0.00	-
18	Inventory:Inventory - Cultivation - Rec	290,162.91	269,968.66	20,194.25	7.48 %
19	Inventory:Inventory - MIP - Rec	432,160.38	306,690.23	125,470.15	40.91 %
20	Inventory:Inventory - MIP - Rec:Inventory MIF	55,505.73	101,570.21	(46,064.48)	(45.35) %
21	Inventory:Inventory - MIP - Rec:Inventory MIF	201,975.19	231,739.54	(29,764.35)	(12.84) %
22	Inventory:Inventory - Merchandise	48,136.39	60,924.81	(12,788.42)	(20.99) %
23	Inventory:Inventory - Retail Med	1,400.01			
24	Inventory:Inventory - Retail Rec	206,191.24			
25	Prepaid Insurance	10,512.44			
26	Receivable ERC	52.44			
27	State Tax Carryforward	14,666.00			
28	OCTNA ATM Acct * 3010	23,817.28			
29	OCTNA Savings Acct * 4170	1,392.56			
30	OCTNA Wholesale Acct * 5552	1,637.12			
31	Ocean Trust Bank * 2943	287,003.66			
32	10010 - Cash Account	16,044.12			
33	10030 - Petty Cash Fund - Retail Store	4,564.14			
34	10035 - PrePaid Gift Cards	15,122.55			
35	10042 - Desert Trust	505.00			
36	10045 - Change Box	3,214.96			
37	11000 - Accounts Receivable	36,408.00			
38	12000 - Undeposited Funds	43,844.24			
39	12200 - Employee Advance	65.50			
40	Current Assets	1,754,392.75			
41					
75	24600 - Excise Tax Payable		10,530.00	10,450.00	80.00 0.77 %
76	Current Liabilities		196,586.10	159,438.86	37,147.24 23.30 %
77					
78	Non-Current Liabilities				
79	N/P Betty Blue Estate		128,600.00	257,200.00	(128,600.00) (50.00) %
80	N/P Joe Smith		0.00	26,791.50	(26,791.50) (100.00) %
81	N/P Tom Greene		0.00	26,791.66	(26,791.66) (100.00) %
82	Non-Current Liabilities		128,600.00	310,783.16	(182,183.16) (58.62) %
83					
84	Capital and Reserves				
85	Accumulated Deficit		(696,347.79)	(696,347.79)	0.00 -
86	Dave Kulberg Equity		20,000.00	20,000.00	0.00 -
87	Treasury Stock		(523,000.00)	(523,000.00)	0.00 -
88	30400 - Joe Smith Equity		430,000.00	430,000.00	0.00 -
89	30600 - Tom Greene Equity		430,000.00	430,000.00	0.00 -
90	31000 - Retained Earnings		2,313,140.82	2,374,610.27	(61,469.45) (2.59) %
91	Capital and Reserves		1,973,793.03	2,035,262.48	(61,469.45) (3.02) %
92	Profit/(Loss) YTD		404,456.13	(43,718.11)	448,174.24 (1,025.15) %
93	Total Liabilities and Equity		2,703,435.26	2,461,766.39	241,668.87 9.82 %

Cash Flow Statements

8	Period Jan 2026 - May 2026	Period Jan 2025 - May 2025
9	Operating profit before w/capital changes	
10	Profit/(Loss) before tax	(262,782.26)
11	Depreciation	0.00
12	Amortization charges	0.00
13	Impairment charges	0.00
14		(262,782.26)
15		0.00
16	Movement in inventories	0.00
17	Movement in trade and other receivables	0.00
18	Movement in trade and other payables	0.00
19	Cash flows from operating activities	0.00
20		
21	Income taxes (paid)/refunded	0.00
22	Net cash flows from operating activities	0.00
23		
24	Cash flows from investing activities	
25	Movement in property, plant and equipment	0.00
26	Movement in goodwill and other intangibles	0.00
27	Movements in investments and other assets	0.00
28		0.00
29		
30	Cash flows from financing activities	
31	Movement in capital	300,000.00
32	Movement in other equity	0.00
33	Dividends paid	
34	Movement in borrowings	
35	Movement in capital obligations	
36	Movement in other loans	
37		300,000.00
38		0.00
39	Movement in cash and cash equivalents	37,217.74
40	Other movements	0.00
41		
42	Opening cash and cash equivalents	0.00
43		
44	Closing cash and cash equivalents	37,217.74
45		0.00

8	Period Jan 2026 - Aug 2026	Period Jan 2025 - Aug 2025
9	Operating profit before w/capital changes	
10	Profit/(Loss) before tax	404,456.13
11	Depreciation	0.00
12	Amortization charges	0.00
13	Impairment charges	0.00
14		404,456.13
15		(43,718.11)
16	Movement in inventories	(111,563.86)
17	Movement in trade and other receivables	(22,467.76)
18	Movement in trade and other payables	38,202.00
19	Cash flows from operating activities	308,626.51
20		
21	Income taxes (paid)/refunded	0.00
22	Net cash flows from operating activities	308,626.51
23		
24	Cash flows from investing activities	
25	Movement in property, plant and equipment	52,624.55
26	Movement in goodwill and other intangible	0.00
27	Movements in investments and other assets	(70,119.27)
28		(51.89)
29		52,624.55
30		(70,171.16)
31	Cash flows from financing activities	
32	Movement in capital	
33	Movement in other equity	
34	Dividends paid	0.00
35	Movement in borrowings	0.00
36	Movement in capital obligations	
37	Movement in other loans	(257,183.16)
38		(128,600.00)
39	Movement in cash and cash equivalents	104,067.90
40	Other movements	0.00
41		
42	Opening cash and cash equivalents	279,278.42
43		429,687.22
44	Closing cash and cash equivalents	383,346.32
45		356,070.86

Understanding shareholder equity



Paid-in capital and retained earnings explain different sources of equity.

Paid-In Capital

Money contributed by owners.

- Founder or investor contributions
- Increases cash and contributed capital
- Not revenue and not operating profit
- Generally changes through owner transactions

Retained Earnings

Accumulated earnings kept in the business.

- Increases with net income
- Decreases with net losses
- Decreases with dividends or distributions
- Reflects profits retained over time

Same total equity does not mean the same source of equity.

Equity Report

SHIELD

COMPLIANCE

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Marigold Medical

Equity Summary

Report Date17 Sep 2026 07:27 (07:27 UTC)

Period01 Jan 2026 - 31 Aug 2026

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Equity changes: three common events



Track whether equity came from owners, operations, or distributions.

EVENT	PAID-IN CAPITAL	RETAINED EARNINGS	TOTAL EQUITY
Owner invests \$100,000	+\$100,000	No change	+\$100,000
Company earns \$50,000	No change	+\$50,000	+\$50,000
Company pays \$20,000 dividend	No change	-\$20,000	-\$20,000

Banker takeaway: paid-in capital comes from owners; retained earnings come from cumulative profit less distributions.

How the statements connect



Net income changes retained earnings. Cash flow explains the change in cash.

INCOME STATEMENT

Net income

BALANCE SHEET

Cash and equity

CASH FLOW STATEMENT

*Operating + investing +
financing*

A repeatable way to analyze any transaction

Use the same four questions every time.



- 1 What happened economically?**
- 2 What is recognized as profit or loss?**
- 3 Which assets, liabilities or equity accounts change?**
- 4 Did cash move, and in which cash flow category?**

Scenario 1: Cash sale



OPERATING

A customer purchases \$1,000 of product and pays immediately.

DID MONEY MOVE?

What changes on each statement at the moment of sale?

Scenario 1 answer: Cash sale



OPERATING

Customer pays at the time of sale

\$1,000 of revenue is earned and collected immediately.

MONEY MOVED

Cash received immediately

Income Statement

Profit impact

- Revenue +\$1,000
- Net income +\$1,000

Balance Sheet

Position impact

- Cash +\$1,000
- Retained earnings +\$1,000

Statement of Cash Flows

Cash classification

- Operating inflow +\$1,000

Scenario 2: Sale on terms, then collection



OPERATING

A company makes a \$1,000 sale on Net 30 terms. The customer pays 30 days later.

DID MONEY MOVE?

Answer twice: at the sale and when the customer pays.

Scenario 2 answer: Sale on terms, then collection



OPERATING

Revenue now. Cash later.

The sale and collection are separate accounting events.

NO MONEY MOVED

At sale: no. At collection: YES

Income Statement

Profit impact

- At sale: revenue +\$1,000
- At collection: no new revenue

Balance Sheet

Position impact

- At sale: A/R +\$1,000; retained earnings +\$1,000
- At collection: cash +\$1,000; A/R -\$1,000

Statement of Cash Flows

Cash classification

- At sale: no cash flow
- At collection: operating inflow +\$1,000

Scenario 3: Receipt of capital



FINANCING

A shareholder contributes \$250,000 in cash to the company.

DID MONEY MOVE?

Is this revenue, financing, or both?

Scenario 3 answer: Receipt of capital



FINANCING

Shareholder contributes \$250,000

Capital is a financing source, not customer revenue.

MONEY MOVED

Cash received from owner

Income Statement

Profit impact

- No revenue
- No impact on net income

Balance Sheet

Position impact

- Cash +\$250,000
- Paid-in capital +\$250,000

Statement of Cash Flows

Cash classification

- Financing inflow +\$250,000

Scenario 4: Distribution to shareholders



FINANCING

The company distributes \$50,000 in cash to shareholders.

DID MONEY MOVE?

Is this an expense, a reduction of equity, or both?

Scenario 4 answer: Distribution to shareholders



FINANCING

Company distributes \$50,000

A dividend reduces retained earnings.

MONEY MOVED

Cash disbursed to owners

Income Statement

Profit impact

- No operating expense
- No impact on net income

Balance Sheet

Position impact

- Cash –\$50,000
- Retained earnings –\$50,000

Statement of Cash Flows

Cash classification

- Financing outflow –\$50,000

Scenario 5: Sale of an asset at a gain



INVESTING

Equipment with a \$50,000 book value is sold for \$70,000 cash.

DID MONEY MOVE?

How much is the gain, and how much cash is received?

Scenario 5 answer: Sale of an asset at a gain



INVESTING

Book value \$50,000. Proceeds \$70,000.

The gain is \$20,000, but cash received is \$70,000.

MONEY MOVED

Cash received: \$70,000

Income Statement

Profit impact

- Gain +\$20,000
- Net income +\$20,000

Balance Sheet

Position impact

- Cash +\$70,000
- Asset -\$50,000
- Retained earnings +\$20,000

Statement of Cash Flows

Cash classification

- Investing inflow +\$70,000
- Subtract gain in indirect operating reconciliation

Property Report

Fixed Asset Summary

3	Fixed Asset Summary And Analysis				
4	Report Date	17 Sep 2026 07:27 (07:27 UTC)			
5	Period	01 Jan 2026 - 31 Aug 2026			
6					
7		Opening Balance	Debit Movement	Credit Movement	Closing Balance
8	Tangible Assets - Cost				
9	3150 - New Retail Buildout:Furniture and Fixtures - Retail:accumulated depr	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
10	1707 Warehouse:Building	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
11	1707 Warehouse:MIP Equipment	246,249.49	6,001.97	(68,341.97)	183,909.49
12	1707 Warehouse:Warehouse Equipment	491,385.99	9,715.45	0.00	501,101.44
13	15550 - 1707 Warehouse:Leasehold Improvements	862,956.62	0.00	0.00	862,956.62
14	3150 - New Retail Buildout:Application	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
15	3150 - New Retail Buildout:Furniture and Fixtures - Retail	27,138.12	0.00	0.00	27,138.12
16	3150 - New Retail Buildout:Leasehold Improvement - NR	107,640.54	0.00	0.00	107,640.54
17	605 New Cultivation Facility:Furniture and Fixtures	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
18	605 New Cultivation Facility:Leashold Improvements - NC	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
19	Security Deposit:#605	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
20	Security Deposit:Security Deposit - Office	600.00	0.00	0.00	600.00
21	16520 - Security Deposit:Warehouse	9,316.00	0.00	0.00	9,316.00
22	16540 - Security Deposit:Retail	5,000.00	0.00	0.00	5,000.00
23	1707 Warehouse	2,672.61	0.00	0.00	2,672.61
24	3150 - New Retail Buildout	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
25	605 New Cultivation Facility	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
26	Accumulated Amortization	(300,000.00)	0.00	0.00	(300,000.00)
27	Accumulated Depr - Leasehold Im	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
28	Accumulated Depr - WH Equip	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
29	Closing Costs	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
30	Other Asset	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
31	15500 - Less, Accumulated Depreciation	(1,355,414.20)	0.00	0.00	(1,355,414.20)
32	16500 - Security Deposit	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
33		97,545.17	15,717.42	(68,341.97)	44,920.62
34					

Property Report

Fixed Asset Movement

2

Marigold Medical

3

Fixed Asset Movements

4

Report Date

17 Sep 2026 07:27 (07:27 UTC)

5

Period

01 Jan 2026 - 31 Aug 2026

6

7

8

Transaction for:

1707 Warehouse:MIP Equipment

9

No

Line No

Type

Financial Year

Financial Period

Date

Creation Date

Created Time

Created User Name

Posted Date

Posted Time

Posted User Name

Last Modified Data

10

47632

9223369858733101770

Deposit

FY-2026

FP-4

17 Apr 2026

20 Apr 2026 12:37

20 Apr 2026 12:37

Admin

20 Apr 2026 12:37

20 Apr 2026 12:37

Admin

7 May 2026 14:10

11

45166

9223369858733368144

Bill

FY-2026

FP-1

15 Jan 2026

14 Jan 2026 16:16

14 Jan 2026 16:16

Admin

14 Jan 2026 16:16

14 Jan 2026 16:16

Admin

14 Jan 2026 16:16

12

45165

9223369858733368146

Credit

FY-2026

FP-1

15 Jan 2026

14 Jan 2026 16:16

14 Jan 2026 16:16

Admin

14 Jan 2026 16:16

14 Jan 2026 16:16

Admin

14 Jan 2026 16:16

13

14

15

Transaction for:

1707 Warehouse:Warehouse Equipment

16

No

Line No

Type

Financial Year

Financial Period

Date

Creation Date

Created Time

Created User Name

Posted Date

Posted Time

Posted User Name

Last Modified Data

17

45605

922336985873370211

Bill

FY-2026

FP-1

30 Jan 2026

30 Jan 2026 15:52

30 Jan 2026 15:52

Admin

30 Jan 2026 15:52

30 Jan 2026 15:52

Admin

30 Jan 2026 15:52

18

Scenario 6: Sale of an asset at a loss

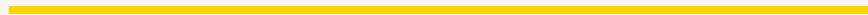


INVESTING

Equipment with a \$50,000 book value is sold for \$40,000 cash.

DID MONEY MOVE?

Can cash increase while the company reports a loss?



Scenario 6 answer: Sale of an asset at a loss



INVESTING

Book value \$50,000. Proceeds \$40,000.

The company reports a \$10,000 loss while cash increases.

MONEY MOVED

Cash received despite loss

Income Statement

Profit impact

- Loss –\$10,000
- Net income –\$10,000

Balance Sheet

Position impact

- Cash +\$40,000
- Asset –\$50,000
- Retained earnings –\$10,000

Statement of Cash Flows

Cash classification

- Investing inflow +\$40,000
- Add loss in indirect operating reconciliation

Scenario 7: Purchase inventory, pay later

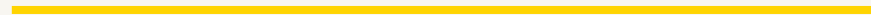


OPERATING

The company purchases \$100,000 of inventory on supplier credit and pays later.

DID MONEY MOVE?

Answer twice: when inventory arrives and when the supplier is paid.



Scenario 7 answer: Purchase inventory, pay later



OPERATING

Inventory now. Payment later.

Purchase and payment are separate events.

NO MONEY MOVED

At purchase: no. At payment: YES

Income Statement

Profit impact

- At purchase: no expense yet
- Expense occurs as inventory is sold

Balance Sheet

Position impact

- At purchase: inventory +\$100,000; A/P +\$100,000
- At payment: cash -\$100,000; A/P -\$100,000

Statement of Cash Flows

Cash classification

- At purchase: no cash flow
- At payment: operating outflow -\$100,000

Scenario 8: Purchase an asset with financing



INVESTING + FINANCING

The company buys \$500,000 of equipment with \$100,000 cash down and \$400,000 paid directly by a lender.

DID MONEY MOVE?

Separate the cash portion from the noncash financed portion.

Scenario 8 answer: Purchase an asset with financing



INVESTING + FINANCING

Equipment costs \$500,000

\$100,000 cash down; lender funds the remaining \$400,000.

MONEY MOVED

Borrower cash disbursed: \$100,000

Income Statement

Profit impact

- No immediate operating expense
- Future depreciation and interest affect income

Balance Sheet

Position impact

- Equipment +\$500,000
- Cash -\$100,000
- Debt +\$400,000

Statement of Cash Flows

Cash classification

- Investing outflow -\$100,000
- \$400,000 is a noncash investing and financing activity

Property Report

Fixed Asset Summary

3	Fixed Asset Summary And Analysis				
4	Report Date	17 Sep 2026 07:27 (07:27 UTC)			
5	Period	01 Jan 2026 - 31 Aug 2026			
6					
7		Opening Balance	Debit Movement	Credit Movement	Closing Balance
8	Tangible Assets - Cost				
9	3150 - New Retail Buildout:Furniture and Fixtures - Retail:accumulated depr	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
10	1707 Warehouse:Building	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
11	1707 Warehouse:MIP Equipment	246,249.49	6,001.97	(68,341.97)	183,909.49
12	1707 Warehouse:Warehouse Equipment	491,385.99	9,715.45	0.00	501,101.44
13	15550 - 1707 Warehouse:Leasehold Improvements	862,956.62	0.00	0.00	862,956.62
14	3150 - New Retail Buildout:Application	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
15	3150 - New Retail Buildout:Furniture and Fixtures - Retail	27,138.12	0.00	0.00	27,138.12
16	3150 - New Retail Buildout:Leasehold Improvement - NR	107,640.54	0.00	0.00	107,640.54
17	605 New Cultivation Facility:Furniture and Fixtures	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
18	605 New Cultivation Facility:Leashold Improvements - NC	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
19	Security Deposit:#605	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
20	Security Deposit:Security Deposit - Office	600.00	0.00	0.00	600.00
21	16520 - Security Deposit:Warehouse	9,316.00	0.00	0.00	9,316.00
22	16540 - Security Deposit:Retail	5,000.00	0.00	0.00	5,000.00
23	1707 Warehouse	2,672.61	0.00	0.00	2,672.61
24	3150 - New Retail Buildout	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
25	605 New Cultivation Facility	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
26	Accumulated Amortization	(300,000.00)	0.00	0.00	(300,000.00)
27	Accumulated Depr - Leasehold Im	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
28	Accumulated Depr - WH Equip	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
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31	15500 - Less, Accumulated Depreciation	(1,355,414.20)	0.00	0.00	(1,355,414.20)
32	16500 - Security Deposit	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
33		97,545.17	15,717.42	(68,341.97)	44,920.62
34					

Property Report

Fixed Asset Movement

2	Marigold Medical													
3	Fixed Asset Movements													
4	Report Date	17 Sep 2026 07:27 (07:27 UTC)												
5	Period	01 Jan 2026 - 31 Aug 2026												
6														
7														
8	Transaction for:	1707 Warehouse:MIP Equipment												
9	No	Line No	Type	Financial Year	Financial Period	Date	Creation Date	Created Time	Created User Name	Posted Date	Posted Time	Posted User Name	Last Modified Data	
10	47632	9223369858733101770	Deposit	FY-2026	FP-4	17 Apr 2026	20 Apr 2026 12:37	20 Apr 2026 12:37	Admin	20 Apr 2026 12:37	20 Apr 2026 12:37	Admin	7 May 2026 14:10	
11	45166	9223369858733368144	Bill	FY-2026	FP-1	15 Jan 2026	14 Jan 2026 16:16	14 Jan 2026 16:16	Admin	14 Jan 2026 16:16	14 Jan 2026 16:16	Admin	14 Jan 2026 16:16	
12	45165	9223369858733368146	Credit	FY-2026	FP-1	15 Jan 2026	14 Jan 2026 16:16	14 Jan 2026 16:16	Admin	14 Jan 2026 16:16	14 Jan 2026 16:16	Admin	14 Jan 2026 16:16	
13														
14														
15	Transaction for:	1707 Warehouse:Warehouse Equipment												
16	No	Line No	Type	Financial Year	Financial Period	Date	Creation Date	Created Time	Created User Name	Posted Date	Posted Time	Posted User Name	Last Modified Data	
17	45605	9223369858733370211	Bill	FY-2026	FP-1	30 Jan 2026	30 Jan 2026 15:52	30 Jan 2026 15:52	Admin	30 Jan 2026 15:52	30 Jan 2026 15:52	Admin	30 Jan 2026 15:52	
18														

Scenario 9: Write off accounts receivable

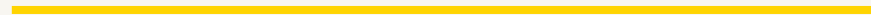


OPERATING / NONCASH

A \$10,000 customer receivable is determined to be uncollectible and is charged off.

DID MONEY MOVE?

The company loses value, but did cash move at the write-off date?



Scenario 9 answer: Write off accounts receivable



OPERATING / NONCASH

Customer balance is written off

The cash was never received. Writing off A/R removes an asset.

NO MONEY MOVED

No cash moved at write-off

Income Statement

Profit impact

- Bad debt loss +\$10,000
- Net income -\$10,000

Balance Sheet

Position impact

- Accounts receivable -\$10,000
- Retained earnings -\$10,000

Statement of Cash Flows

Cash classification

- No cash movement at write-off
- Indirect method: add back the noncash loss

AR Report

AR_Receivables Ledger Control

2	Marigold Medical							
3	Receivables Ledger Control							
4	Report Date	17 Sep 2026 07:27 (07:27 UTC)						
5	Period	01 Jan 2026 - 31 Aug 2026						
6								
7								
8	Cobalt Entity 130	Opening Balance	Invoices	Credits	Cash	Journal	Currency	Closing Balance
9	1 Sep 2025 - 30 Sep 2025	11,441.50	108,965.45	(97.50)	(103,950.83)	5,100.00	0.00	21,458.62
10	1 Oct 2025 - 31 Oct 2025	21,458.62	153,333.83	(9,417.50)	(171,580.53)	6,110.00	0.00	(95.58)
11	1 Nov 2025 - 30 Nov 2025	(95.58)	97,046.69	0.00	(90,546.63)	0.00	0.00	6,404.48
12	1 Dec 2025 - 31 Dec 2025	6,404.48	157,842.07	0.00	(151,201.93)	0.00	0.00	13,044.62
13	1 Jan 2026 - 31 Jan 2026	13,044.62	168,839.51	(110.08)	(162,957.39)	0.00	0.00	18,816.66
14	1 Feb 2026 - 28 Feb 2026	18,816.66	126,053.85	0.00	(135,300.17)	0.00	0.00	9,570.34
15	1 Mar 2026 - 31 Mar 2026	9,570.34	109,783.56	(2,660.00)	(100,850.86)	870.04	0.00	16,713.08
16	1 Apr 2026 - 30 Apr 2026	16,713.08	96,428.32	(4,069.90)	(103,557.13)	0.00	0.00	5,514.37
17	1 May 2026 - 31 May 2026	5,514.37	111,331.18	0.00	(110,506.41)	0.00	0.00	6,339.14
18	1 Jun 2026 - 30 Jun 2026	6,339.14	173,154.39	0.00	(159,089.35)	0.00	0.00	20,404.18
19	1 Jul 2026 - 31 Jul 2026	20,404.18	141,185.13	(5.00)	(144,535.07)	0.00	0.00	17,049.24
20	1 Aug 2026 - 31 Aug 2026	17,049.24	134,511.86	(131.56)	(115,021.54)	0.00	0.00	36,408.00
21	Totals	11,441.50	1,578,475.84	(16,491.54)	(1,549,097.84)	12,080.04	0.00	36,408.00
22								

Common balance sheet changes that do not move cash



Use this as a quick banker reference.

No Immediate Cash Movement

Accounting or noncash events.

- Revenue booked on credit
- Inventory purchased on terms
- Asset financed directly with debt
- Depreciation expense
- Accounts receivable write-off

Cash Moved

Receipt or disbursement occurred.

- Collection of receivables
- Payment of accounts payable
- Capital contribution
- Distribution to owners
- Cash portion of an asset purchase or sale

At-a-glance transaction map



Use this as the reference after the scenario discussion.

TRANSACTION	INCOME STATEMENT	BALANCE SHEET	CASH FLOW / MONEY MOVED
Cash sale	Revenue ↑	Cash ↑; RE ↑	Operating inflow YES
Sale on terms	Revenue ↑	A/R ↑, then cash ↑	Sale NO; collection YES
Capital received	No impact	Cash ↑; PIC ↑	Financing inflow YES
Owner distribution	No impact	Cash ↓; RE ↓	Financing outflow YES
Asset sold at gain	Gain ↑	Cash ↑; asset ↓; RE ↑	Investing inflow YES
Asset sold at loss	Loss ↑	Cash ↑; asset ↓; RE ↓	Investing inflow YES
Inventory on credit	No immediate impact	Inventory ↑; A/P ↑	Purchase NO; payment YES
Asset financed	Future depn. + interest	Asset ↑; cash ↓; debt ↑	Cash down payment YES
A/R write-off	Loss ↑	A/R ↓; RE ↓	No cash flow NO



SHIELD
COMPLIANCE

FOLLOW THE MONEY.

*Profit tells one story.
The balance sheet stores the evidence.
Cash flow shows when money moved.*

In it. With you.